



## TOPIC: CONDITION OF TEACHING IN THE MODERN EDUCATION SYSTEM IN UZBEKISTAN AND ITS BRANCHES

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### **Introduction:**

In recent years, Uzbekistan has undergone significant reforms in the field of education aimed at modernizing its system and aligning it with international standards. The modern education system now focuses on quality teaching, digitalization, teacher training, and global cooperation.

### **Main Body:**

The modern education system in Uzbekistan consists of the following major branches:

#### **1. Preschool Education**

Targeting children aged 3–6.

Emphasis on early childhood development and school readiness.

Growth in both public and private kindergartens.

#### **2. General Secondary Education**

Includes primary (grades 1–4), secondary (grades 5–9), and upper secondary (grades 10–11). New curriculum standards, digital tools, and teacher development programs are being implemented. Focus on competence-based learning.

#### **3. Vocational and Technical Education**

Offered by colleges and vocational centers.

Provides practical skills for employment and industry needs.

Close ties with employers and labor market trends.

#### **4. Higher Education**

Includes Bachelor's, Master's, and Doctoral programs.

Increasing number of international university branches and academic mobility.

Introduction of credit-module system and quality assurance mechanisms.

#### **5. Postgraduate and Scientific Education**

Development of research and academic qualifications through PhD and DSc programs.

Investment in innovation and international research collaboration.

#### **6. Lifelong and Continuing Education**

Focus on adult education, reskilling, and professional development.

Expansion of online learning platforms and flexible education formats.

#### **7. Non-formal and Private Education**

Language courses, IT training, arts and sports schools.



Rapid growth of the private sector in education.

**Conclusion:**

The teaching condition in Uzbekistan's modern education system is steadily improving, with strong emphasis on innovation, inclusivity, and global integration. The diverse branches of education ensure lifelong learning opportunities for all segments of society and contribute to national development.

